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5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
6 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
7 AT SEATTLE

8 RICHARD AZPITARTE,

9 Plaintiff,

10 v.

11 KING COUNTY, et al.,

12 Defendants.

C10-1186 TSZ

ORDER

13 THIS MATTER comes before the Court on defendants' motion for summary  
14 judgment, docket no. 74. Having reviewed all papers filed in support of, and in  
15 opposition to, defendants' motion, the Court enters the following order.

16 **Discussion**

17 Plaintiff initiated this action in July 2010. *See* Complaint (docket no. 4). By  
18 Order entered June 23, 2011, docket no. 31, the Court dismissed with prejudice all claims  
19 accruing before March 3, 2009, when plaintiff's prior lawsuit involving the same nucleus  
20 of facts was adjudicated on the merits. The Court's ruling was affirmed by the United  
21 States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. *See* Mandate (docket no. 39). The only  
22 remaining claim in this matter involves plaintiff's allegation that he has been subjected to  
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1 ongoing harassment by helicopter. Defendants have analyzed this claim as asserting a  
2 substantive due process violation under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiff, however, has also  
3 pleaded state law torts, including nuisance and trespass. See Complaint at ¶¶ 32-37. The  
4 Court need not decipher exactly which legal theories plaintiff is pursuing because the  
5 crux of defendants' argument, with which the Court agrees, is that plaintiff has presented  
6 no evidence of harassment by helicopter occurring after March 3, 2009.

7 In response to defendants' motion for summary judgment, plaintiff requested and  
8 was granted additional time to present materials. See Minute Order (docket no. 85). In  
9 his supplemental response<sup>1</sup> and declaration, docket nos. 86, 86-1, and 87, plaintiff  
10 devotes most of his attention to facts predating March 3, 2009, which are, as a result of  
11 the Court's previous ruling, irrelevant, but he also provides the following dates and times  
12 of alleged helicopter flights: March 12, 2014, at 3:35 p.m.; March 14, 2014, at 2:40 p.m.;  
13 September 15, 2014, at 2:49 p.m.; and September 16, 2014, at 2:42 p.m. Azpitarte Decl.  
14 at ¶ 11 (docket no. 86-1). With regard to the first two dates, plaintiff indicates that the  
15 helicopter flights were over "a location in Auburn where [he] was staying," and with  
16 respect to the last two dates, plaintiff states only that the helicopter was above "the  
17 house." Id. Plaintiff has not identified any addresses for these helicopter sightings. In  
18 his deposition, plaintiff mentioned that his sister has a place in Auburn, Azpitarte Dep. at  
19 53 (docket no. 87 at 9), but he has not disclosed where his sister lives, and he has

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21 <sup>1</sup> Plaintiff's supplemental response is captioned in part as a motion to remand this case to state court to  
22 join it with a parallel proceeding. Plaintiff's motion, docket no. 86, is DENIED. This action commenced  
23 in this court and therefore cannot be remanded.

1 provided no support for his speculation that defendants knew when he was, or would be,  
2 present in his sister's home. More importantly, plaintiff does not assert that, on the four  
3 dates listed, the helicopters remained overhead for any length of time, but rather suggests  
4 that the helicopters were simply on their way to a final destination. Plaintiff has not met  
5 his burden of presenting "affirmative evidence," *Anderson v. Liberty Lobby, Inc.*, 477  
6 U.S. 242, 257 (1986), establishing "the existence of an element essential to [his] case,"  
7 *Celotex Corp. v. Catrett*, 477 U.S. 317, 322 (1986).

8 In contrast, defendants provide declarations demonstrating the falsity of plaintiff's  
9 allegations. According to her declaration, defendant Sydney Jackson, who plaintiff  
10 alleges piloted the helicopter used to harass him, was transferred out of the Air Support  
11 Unit in January 2009, and became Chief of Police for the City of Woodinville in  
12 January 2010. Jackson Decl. at ¶¶ 2, 3, 6 & Ex. D (docket no. 76). Thus, Jackson could  
13 not have been involved in any harassment by helicopter occurring on or after March 3,  
14 2009. In addition, King County Sheriff's Office's Air Support Unit helicopter flight logs  
15 for the period from January 2009 to the present reveal no helicopter responses to  
16 plaintiff's properties located at 147 or 153 S. 120th in Burien, Washington, and no  
17 references to plaintiff by name. Johnson Decl. at ¶ 4 (docket no. 80) (signed July 10,  
18 2014). Although plaintiff has contacted the King County Sheriff's Office concerning a  
19 variety of matters 26 times since 2009, he has never during this period complained about  
20 helicopters flying over his property. Shelledy Decl. at ¶¶ 4 & 6 (docket no. 79). Finally,  
21 the King County Sheriff's Office has no policy promoting or authorizing harassment of  
22 citizens by helicopter, *see* Jackson Decl. at ¶ 5; Johnson Decl. at ¶ 7; Potter Decl. at ¶ 8  
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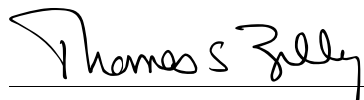
(docket no. 77), and thus, plaintiff cannot establish the “official policy” or “longstanding practice or custom” required by *Monell v. Dep’t of Soc. Servs. of N.Y.C.*, 436 U.S. 658 (1978), to proceed on a § 1983 claim against King County. The Court concludes that no genuine dispute as to any material fact exists and that defendants are entitled to judgment as a matter of law. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(a).

### **Conclusion**

For the foregoing reasons, defendants’ motion for summary judgment, docket no. 74, is GRANTED, and plaintiff’s motion to remand, docket no. 86, is DENIED. Plaintiff’s remaining claims are DISMISSED with prejudice. The trial date of December 8, 2014, and all related deadlines are STRICKEN. The Court DECLINES to award attorney’s fees in favor of defendants. As prevailing parties, however, defendants are entitled to costs pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1920, to be taxed in the manner described in Local Civil Rule 54(d). The Clerk is DIRECTED to enter judgment consistent with this Order and the Order entered June 23, 2011, docket no. 31, to CLOSE this case, and to send a copy of this Order to all counsel of record and to plaintiff pro se.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this 8th day of October, 2014.



THOMAS S. ZILLY  
United States District Judge